Table of Contents

I. Jewish Soldiers in the World Wars: Questions of Loyalty and Identity

- Anna Isaacs, "How the First World War Changed Jewish History," *Moment Magazine* (June 2015).
- Derek Penslar, Jews and the Military (2013), 167-189.
- "GI Jews: Jewish Americans in World War II," Video.
- Rick Richman, "David Ben-Gurion's 1940 Mission to Rouse the Fighting Spirit of American Jews," *Mosaic* Magazine (January 2018).

II. The 1936-1939 Debate over Self-Restraint: Should Jews Fight Terror with Terror?

- "Pre-State Israel: The Arab Revolt," Jewish Virtual Library.
- Anita Shapira, Land and Power. The Zionist Resort to Force, 1881-1948 (1999), 234-238.
- Hillel Halkin, *Jabotinsky: A Life* (2014), 201-215.
- Ze'ev Jabotinsky, "The Iron Wall," Razsviet (April 1923).

III. The Warsaw Ghetto Uprising – Should One Fight in a Case of a Lost Cause?

- "To Live with Honor and Die with Honor: The Story of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising," Video.
- "Jewish Resistance: Jewish Fighting Organization Calls for Resistance in the Warsaw Ghetto," *Jewish Virtual Library*.
- Mooli Brog, "From the Top of Masada to the Bottom of the Ghetto," in Myth and Memory: Transfigurations of Israeli Consciousness, ed. David Ohana and Robert Wistrich, (1996) 203-227.
- Shlomo Brody, "Does Halacha approve of the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising?," *Jerusalem Post* (November 2019).

IV. Israel's War of Independence: Should One Risk it All for the Sake of Sovereignty?

- Israeli Proclamation of Independence (May 1948).
- Daniel Gordis, Israel: A Concise History of a Nation Reborn (2016), 145-170.
- National Council Debate, Transcript (May 1948).
- Meir Zamir, "Intelligence Documents Reveal What Ben-Gurion Learned on the Eve of Declaring Israel's Independence," *Ha'aret* (May 2020).